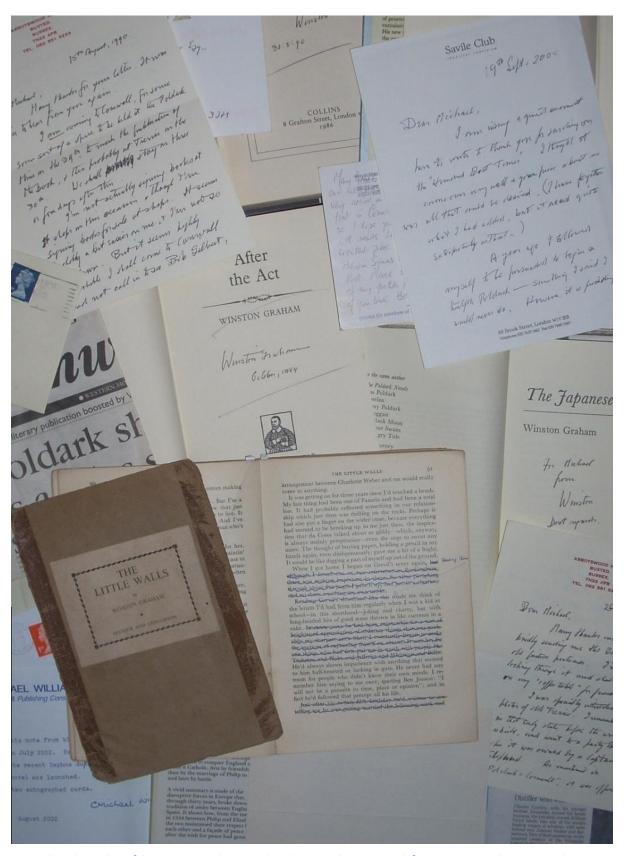
### WG: a miscellany of letters, 1944 to 2003



This batch of letters and inscribed novels passed from Cornish journalist Michael Williams into the book trade circa 2015

(1) A copy of WG's 1944 novel *The Merciless Ladies* was recently offered for sale online described thus:

A good reading copy of the first edition with a literary letter in the author's hand to his friend H. S. Read. The letter is pasted down on the free front end-paper and reads:

Dear Readie, this book is rather a change from my usual style but I think you must have a copy. Have you read The Small Back Room by Nigel Balchin? About the back room boys and other things right up your street. Rings the authentic note all through. Fran joins us, all the best.

**Yours Winston** 

On the opposite free front endpaper Graham writes:

H. S. Read with the compliments of the author, 22/1/44

\* \* \* \*



Alexandra "Chouchoune" Passani (1907-1985) (see page 8 below)

(2) Two short letters to Miss Cond, a Sidmouth gift shop owner, responding to requests for an autograph. Though undated, it is clear from WG's address (in Perranporth) that they must pre-date 1960:

Dear this land,

I have been carrying your letter

about in my poshet but not unevering it.

Inclosed the book plate duly separed:

I have put the date of the book I publication.

There are no more Poldantes on the way put at present, so all is well. I envy you your collection of books.

With test weeks.

Lower smining.



## TREBERRAN, PERRANPORTH, CORNWALL. PERRANPORTH 2209

Dean Miss lond.

It was mix to hear from your opain, & I have pleasures in sending your the would antiquate . What a fine collection of first east tooks you must have:

No, I didn't know your ran a fift shop in Codmonth If I am was in the town I will entamily ans were in the town I will entamily call in .

With brief yours.

Winsten Fraham

(3) Lorin Maazel (1930-2014) was an American conductor, violinist and composer. WG wrote to him on 3 February 1963 (two sides) after an enjoyable evening out with Jean at the Festival Hall. The letter demonstrates that, as well as receiving many fan-letters, WG occasionally wrote them too.

ABBOTSWOOD HOUSE. BUXTED, SUSSEX. TELEPHONE BUXTED 3233 3" February, 1963 Dom M. Maays L, I feel, though a stranger, that I must write and thank you for the supert concert you gave on Thursday last at the Festmal Hall. My wife and I first hand you in Honaco in Pry wort 1960 when your conducting electrified the orchestra their into giving a performance such as I have nown board from it before. For home, I believe, something in common with the look Thomas Beacham, in that every work inder your haten sounds new: it is freshly processed, receives a new dynamic, get is always musually true. Last Thursday was imforesttable,
and and me so dely lited that you are
andnoting for a white in Suyland.
Thursday,
Winston Fraham



Lorin Maazel in 1970

Next page: part of the Val Baker archive held by Kresen Kernow, Redruth



ABBOTSWOOD HOUSE, BUXTED, SUSSEX

9 Fb 1983

Dear Donys.

I'm opened I have lost my reportation with your for "the genete raply" but I've book so many with a letters recently engralistating me on the New Free O. B.C. That I've has a ration the reflect, of thermies I should have got no work home at all

Those t, aler , ony short stress at all except those in the book "The Johannes Ent" and There I think you have abready exercised extensively be considered a feel story, but over them it wasse t really harment!

By the time I got to the "said" I now just about homped out with the effort, and I could

ABBOTSWOOD HOUSE.

BUXTED.

SUSSEX

YOLK-OOM BUTTER SESS.

8th. January, 1982.

Many thanks indeed for your very nice letter.
a lift to read it. Praise from a fellow always doubly appreciated.

ABBOTSWOOD HOUSE BUXTED SUSSEX

26:1:82

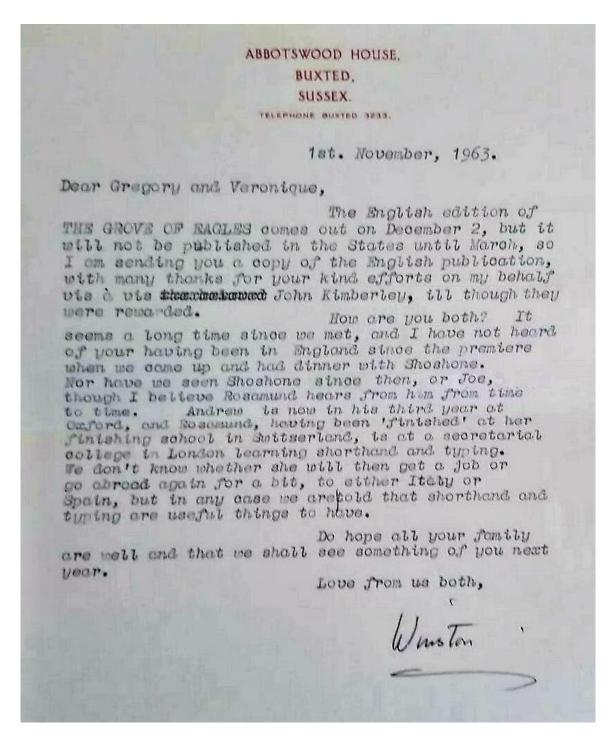
Dear Danys.

Pleasure. Enclosed agreement Octoby crompt I by me a short story a bout a groungwood in Connell for Works to Brown. The Marmellem thing, which would perhaply just have suited for, but also I never forwhile It. I expert I shall go back but connection.

Po syer.

Winston

(4) Letter dated 1 November 1963 on a single side to Gregory and Veronique Peck, who through the summer of 1960 lived next door to WG as he worked, in Cap Ferrat, France, on *The Grove of Eagles* 



Joe is Veronique's younger brother and "Shoshone" [actually Chouchoune] their Russian-born mother. WG told Susan Hill that he "admired her more than any other woman I ever met". In *Memoirs* he wrote: "Her charm of character and personality made a great impression on me, and generations later she surfaced as Shona in *The Green Flash*."

## The Whim of the Wheel: The Memoirs of the Earl of Kimberley

by Lord Kimberley with Charles Roberts

The candid autobiography of one of Britain's most remarkable peers of recent times, who inherited his title soon after leaving Eton, fought with the Grenadier Guards in North West Europe, was married six times and had countless affairs, was a champion bobsleigh rider at St Moritz and a leading London playboy in the 1950s and 1960s, gambled with John Aspinall and Lord Lucan, represented Gregory Peck, Henry Fonda, Robert Mitchum and David Niven as a public relations consultant, sold real estate and appeared in a movie in Jamaica, succumbed to alcoholism and fought back to become a respected member of the House of Lords, and latterly lived quietly with his sixth wife in rural Wiltshire.

Johnny Kimberley died in 2002. Lord Kimberley's book, written with help from Charles Roberts, a leading East Anglian journalist, broadcaster and writer, recalls a vanished age of elegance and fast-living in post-war London and on the Riviera, and is full of frank anecdotes about many of the famous and infamous figures of the period whom he knew well.

(i) re "John Kimberley" (see previous page)

GROVE

OF EAGLES

WINSTON GRAHAM

by

for Gry + Veringine
from Winston,
affectionatily.
2 december, 1963.

(ii) WG presented the Pecks with a copy of *The Grove of Eagles* (UK edition) with this inscription:

(5) Letter dated 13 October 1965, on a single side, found in a second-hand copy of *The Grove of Eagles*:

ABBOTSWOOD HOUSE,
BUXTED,
SUSSEX.

TELEPHONE BUXTED 3233.

13th. October, 1965.

Dear Commander Tredinnick,

Thank you so much for your letter of the 29th. September. I was so pleased to know you had enjoyed THE GROVE OF EAGLES, and thank you for writing to tell me.

You're certainty right; it was a monumental undertaking, and occupied nearly three years in the writing and the research. It began as a labour of love, and to some extent continued so all through, but I certainly had no idea at the outset that, apart from English history, it would involve me in so much Spanish history as well. Spanish documents are troublesome to come by and even more troublesome to read. But it is good to have done, and appreciative letters such as your make the doing all the more worth while.

I did once think of a sequel, and the Robert Killigrew from whom I partly developed the character of Maugan had a highly chequered career in the 17th. Century; but at present I am still suffering from the 'combat fatigue' of the writing of this book; and modern novels, though by no means easy, seem such relatively uncomplicated tasks by comparison!

Yours sincerely,

Winston Fraham

(Thanks to BF)

#### (6) Letter of condolence dated 3 August 1967 on two sides to Lucile Moore

Tewkesbury-born John Moore (1907-1967) was Gloucestershire's best-known and loved author of the twentieth century. A gifted naturalist and communicator and one of the earliest to draw attention to conservation issues, Moore was described by Sir Compton Mackenzie as the most talented writer about the countryside of his generation. In a relatively short life (he died at the age of 59 following surgery in a Bristol hospital) John Moore packed in a great deal. As well as writing 34 books (about half of them novels), he was instrumental in launching the Tewkesbury Festival of Plays and the Cheltenham Literary Festival. He gave wartime service first in the Fleet Air Arm then, following injury, as a naval press attaché at Supreme Allied Headquarters, in which role he participated in the D-Day landings, going ashore at Arromanches-les-Bains. He wrote two plays, collected and wrote knowledgeably about moths and butterflies, broadcast regularly on the BBC and penned many articles for assorted publications as well as a weekly column that ran in the Birmingham Evening Mail for eighteen years. His last novel The Waters Under the Earth (1965) stands as an enduring testament to his gifts; his You English Words (1961) is one of the best books on the delights of the English language you'll ever read. That last title comes from the first line of a poem by Edward Thomas, whose Life & Letters Moore published in 1939.

John Moore and Winston Graham were near-contemporaries, born in November 1907 and June 1908 respectively. Both first drew attention as "regional writers"; both were members of the Savile Club; both served as chairman of the Management Committee of the Society of Authors. Indeed, Moore's untimely death on 27 July 1967 fell during WG's tenure of that office. Thus it fell to him to write a letter of condolence to Moore's widow Lucile. But he did so not formally, officially, dryly, as an office-holder, but from his home, as a friend:

#### Dear Lucile,

I think we have only met twice, but I feel I must write to say how distressed and shocked I was to learn of John's untimely death. It seems only like three weeks - but is probably nearer three months - since I saw him last at a Foyle's Literary Luncheon; and he then looked as well and as cheerful as I have ever seen him.

As a colleague, and as an old friend at the Savile, I shall much miss him, and he will be equally missed by many others. He had a warmth and generosity of personality which is all too rare. I was on the Committee of Management of the Society of Authors some ten or eleven years ago when he was Chairman, and these qualities - together with tact and balance & great understanding - were of immense value in helping to steer the Society through an unusually difficult year. It is an infinite pity that such a fine writer & fine man should have been lost to us all so soon.

#### ABBOTSWOOD HOUSE, BUXTED. SUSSEX.

TELEPHONE BUXTED 3233.

3 th August, 1967

Dem Limiter, I shink we have only met twice but I feel I must write to say how distribut & stocked I was to learn of John's untimity death. It seems only who three weeks - but is peopolly means three months - since I sow him last at a Tayle's Literung Limbers; and he then booked as well and as cherful as I have over Hen him

As a colleague, and as on old friend at the Smile, I shall runch miss him - and be well be equally mosed by many others. He had a warmith & a generouty of peromality which is all two rars . I was an the Committee of Homegament of the facility of Duthors some ten or

eleven your ago when he was Chairman, and
this qualities - topoller with tact & halance
+ great inderotounding - were of immenses value
in helping to steer the Society through an
moundly difficult year. It is an
infinite hity that such a fine writer of frue
man should have been lost to us all so
soon.

Believe me, nirot sincerely . Winston

Winston Graham

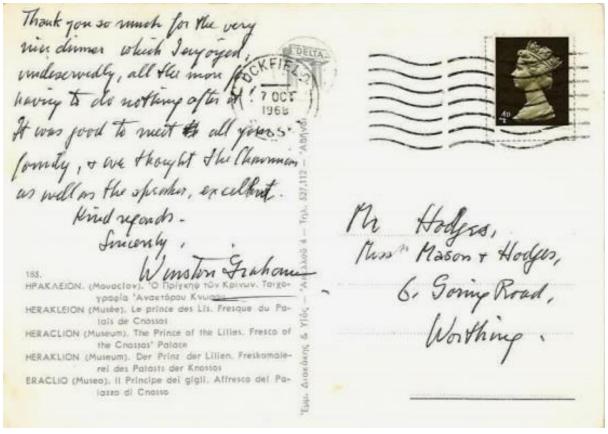


John Moore (1907-1967)

Note: the original copy of this letter is preserved in Gloucestershire County Archives



(7) This postcard, on which WG sends thanks for a "very nice dinner", was recently sold with a signed first edition of *The Black Moon*. The addressee, Mr. Frederic Stanley "Stan" Hodges, was a "well-known Sussex bookseller in regular contact with WG through the late 1960s and early 1970s." (Information from John Hodges, with thanks)



(8) Letter dated 31 December 1973 on two sides to a Mrs Cross, in which, after hoping she feels *The Black Moon* "continues the [Poldark] story in the right tradition," ends disingenuously ...

ARROTSWOOD HOUSE
ABBOTSWOOD HOUSE,
BUXTED,
SUSSEX.
TELEPHONE BUXTED 3233.
31st December, 1973.
Dan Mr Oms,
en lileth
It was very brief of you to write to me, and ?
It was were by a dress to water to me and ?
It was very brief of you to write to me, and?
much appreciate A.
The four Poldank books were wrotten a
The first section of the section of
long time ago, and seem to have in trimed to
1 1 the trent of affection Ever
enjage a depres of public interest & affection Ever
since. I had long since given up the Herylet
of writing anything further about this family, but
last year the whole thing boiled up again and
last year the waste ring order
a new and fifth Poldark " The Black Hoon" was
published in Vitolen of this year. At present, of
comos. It is only available in hardback, in which
counts, I is only our men
it costs, also, being a very long book, the lary, some
of £2.95. Dexpert it will be put out in a
Jape buch towards the sud of 1970.
I don't think I in any way exaggerate

the anotal emotitions of the day. I was a hard life for the foor of the sickly. I'm glad you like the jackets of the paper backs. The people photographed were hand - perhed from a photographic agency o their sout down to Commall to be taken in the spot. It happened to be an ix afternally cold time you will notice snow on the jut that "Domelya" is tolding Hoon" and feel it was the story in the right tractition. It only corner the history forward aurthen two grass +, I fran, leaves nowlnis unsolved; to some day, who knows, then may som be a myth Form smunty, Winston Fraham

#### WG writes:

... It only carries the history forward another two years and, I fear, leaves rivalries unsolved, so, some day, who knows, there may even be a sixth.

Who knows? By then he did, I'm sure.

## (9) Letter dated 29 June 1974 to Arthur Lyne SUSSEX. TELEPHONE BUXTED 3233. 29:6:74 Dras Athur "Demelya" in which I think the reference to Powder Street occurs, so when you gastined me about it I'm afraid I couldn't remember. All I did remember was that I had taken no Whestier, so far as I could recall, with the topography of Truro In fact Powder Street was the ory mal name for Boscaven Street before Middle Row was cleared. Hope you will reason your partner! Ryonob.

Truro solicitor Arthur Lyne (1913-2009) not only advised WG re legal aspects of *The Tumbled House* (1959) but, as a keen local historian, was surely also one of the Poldark author's numerous touchstones re Old Cornwall. Here WG belatedly answers a question from his friend about Truro's Powder Street.

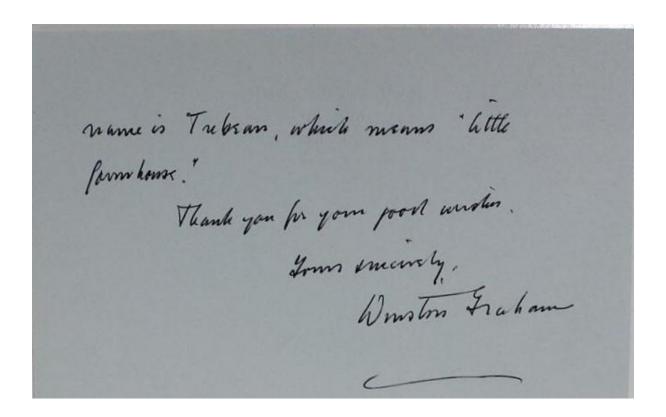
Winston

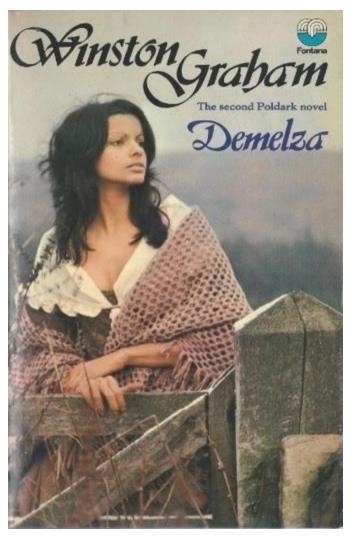
(10) Letter dated 16 January 1976 on two sides to a Mrs Kilby:

ABBOTSWOOD HOUSE. BUXTED, SUSSEX. TELEPHONE BUXTED 3233. 16:1:76 Dem Mrs Kelly.

Many Hawks for your letter. Shed you are enjaying Poldark on television I too enjoy a lot of it. A pity you went to a bookseller who was so stupid as to rom out of the Polilark novels. Then are six prison in Glasjow working all day and sveny day printing This broks, to then's no shorteys. I know 't tun able to find I reby in a Cours h name in "A Dictioning of Courses Summus " not in Pryce 5 18th Continy feels. "Tre" menns farmhoure, or it can also, though less often, mean a willage, a town or a furtherms seat. The marest

WG re *Poldark* on television: "I, too, enjoy a lot of it ..." and, re the huge sale of paperbacks generated by the TV series: "There are six presses in Glasgow working all day and every day printing those books, so there's no shortage."





\* \* \* \*

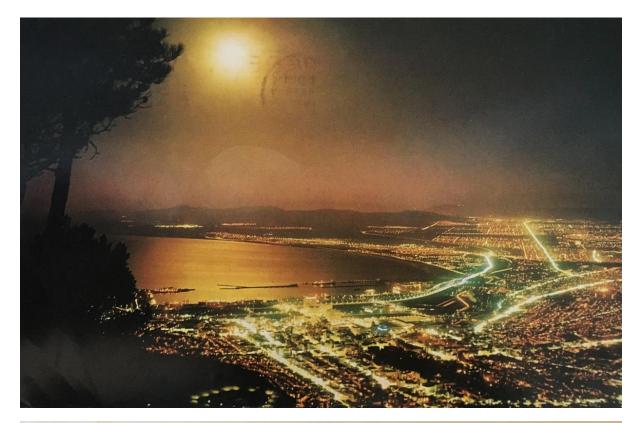
Fontana issued a matching set of the four early Poldark novels in 1973 – on page 16 above, WG writes about their covers. The models

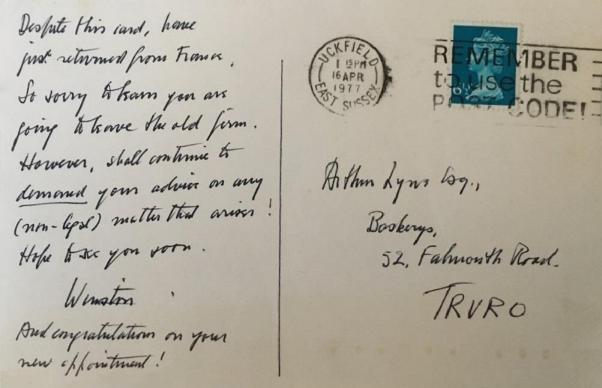
... were hand-picked from a photographic agency and then sent down to Cornwall to be taken on the spot. It happened to be an exceptionally cold time: you will notice snow on the gate that 'Demelza' is holding ...

... and the young lady does indeed look *very* cold.

\* \* \* \* \*

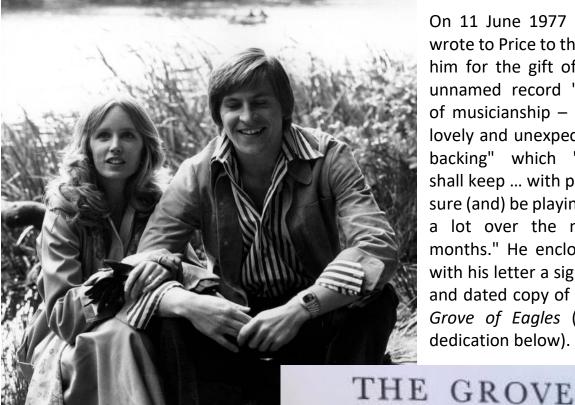
#### (11) Postcard postmarked 16 April 1977 from WG to Arthur Lyne





"Despite this card, have just returned from France," WG writes. The picture seems to be of Cape Town! (Thanks PS)

(12) WG met Alan Price during filming of the second series of *Poldark* in 1977 through the musician's association with Jill Townsend, the American actress who played Elizabeth. The couple first met on the set of Alfie Darling in 1974.



On 11 June 1977 WG wrote to Price to thank him for the gift of an unnamed record "full of musicianship - and lovely and unexpected backing" which "we shall keep ... with pleasure (and) be playing ... a lot over the next months." He enclosed with his letter a signed and dated copy of *The* Grove of Eagles (see dedication below).

Alfie Darling: Townsend and Price on location in 1974

He also offered to propose the younger man for membership of the Savile Club – an offer duly taken up. WG records in Memoirs 2.10 that Price "remained a member for many years".

OF EAGLES WINSTON GRAHAM to Alam Winston in the warment sy with.

#### (13) Letter dated 21 January 1983 to a Mr Capper:

# ABBOTSWOOD HOUSE, BUXTED, SUSSEX. TELEPHONE BUXTED 3233. 21:1:83 Dear the Capper. Thank you for your buil letter of irregratulation. So glad you have sujoyed readily my boths, + I have pleasure in Suding you back the Two cards duly signed. With bried warch, Your sincircly. Winston Frakam

#### (14) Letter dated 29 November 1987 on two sides to Mrs F:

# ABBOTSWOOD HOUSE, BUXTED, SUSSEX.

TELEPHONE BUXTED 3233.

29:11:87

Dear Mrs F

Thanks so much for your letter and for all the mis things you say about my books. Dexpect you will have difficulty in funding my carbust books busins I have suppressed them and rally would the them to sink without times - though they were unwahrable to me at the time: Now & Hun, however, as you observe, I have one out, brush it wh. + A fets lamber apresti, e.g., "Ny hot fawney" "The Hereiless Loches!" and Woman in a thrier - formaly "The Diants I have just entirely rewritten "My Two Next", & A will be republished

not July as "Cames." I don't think there's much holis of the BBE doing Poldarh 8, 9 +10. They very worth wanted me to write a third series when the secondfinished, but I wasn't willing to dash something off in haste. & row they have lost interest. Josendentally, Idm & Briow about Robin Ellis - I think he feels that a Third series would mounty be about the Anddran it he would not be willing to Why a improbering fast to both Agamed Res o Ralph Enter would be huply to at affen if the offentimely were & arise. Intunho. 1/moton Fraham

On his early novels: "I have suppressed them and really would like them to sink without trace – though they were invaluable to me at the time. Now and then, however, as you observe, I haul one out, brush it up, and it gets launched afresh ..."

On Robin Ellis and a possible third series of *Poldark*: "I think he feels that a third series would mainly be about the children, and he would not be willing to play a subsidiary part – but both Angharad Rees and Ralph Bates say they would be happy to appear if the opportunity were to arise."

Jan Hother & Sally En Daemin, + it has been a down - hill battle Ever mas We face a bleak Christmas, but 9 send you a happy photograph of her teasting her grande hildren & Samble. That seems appropriate. As sour, Minston

(15) Letter, undated, probably late 1992, from WG to father and daughter Arthur and Sally Lyne. He writes:

"In May Jean developed leukaemia and it has been a downhill battle ever since. We face a bleak Christmas, but I send you a happy photograph of her teaching her grandchildren to gamble. That seems appropriate."

Jean died on 21 December 1992.

2nd. August, 1999.

Dear Mr D

Thanks so very much for your warm and sincere letter. Although I get a fair amount of post what you have to say is most gratifying and gave me a lot of pleasure.

The problem of THOSE EARLIER BOOKS is a fairly simple one. Do you never pick up a 'new'author out of the library and like his book very much; thereupon you buy the next book of his you see, don't like it at all and find it has been written thirty years ago? Like some authors, he has improved. I am sure I did, and I feel if I let these books go out I should be conning my public. I know this is frustrating for the true devotee, but rightly or wrongly I don't even have some of these books myself. A friend of mine has long been seeking INTO THE FOG, but all his searches have been fruitless. Last year I wanted to look at KEYS OF CHANCE and had to borrow it from my niece. The two books I rewrote and renamed were stories that seemed to me to have good themes and could be brought up to scratch if substantially amended.

It might be a good student's syllabus: MY TURN NEXT and CAMEO; THE GIANT'S CHAIR and WOMAN IN THE MIRROR; read and compare.

What else can I say? I have on the whole had a happy and a lucky life; two successful children, a happy marriage which lasted 53 years. If I had my time again I would wish for little diffeent, except to be a better writer. (Not false modesty.)

I recently wrote my autobiography, but then done put it away in the safe. A very old friend who has read it says my life has been too exemplary. Strange how one is insulted by such a word. Strange the inversion of moral values.

I certainly feel I have had plenty of fun in my life, and have sinned as much as most. Trouble is they are all the conventional sins.

Best wishes,

Winston Buham

(17) This letter has been transcribed because the original, on Abbotswood House notepaper, dated 25 March 2002 and signed by WG, is rather difficult to read:

Dear Mr [Illegible]

Long long ago I had a letter from you. Normally I try to reply to my letters fairly quickly, except for letters such as yours, which abound with questions.

I have been in the middle of a long – very last – Poldark novel which I began in May 2000 and is only just complete. It will be published, at least in England, later this year and is called 'Bella Poldark'.

Even now at this late stage I hesitate to begin to answer your questions; it could as well take a half-hour speech or a lengthy disquisition to reply. It just isn't on, sorry, even if I would rather like to.

As a change from writing I am a great gardener. I bought this house with 12 acres nearly 40 years ago and for recreation – although I have a collection of pictures – my main interest lies in plants and shrubs. I don't know of any particular influences that have shaped [my books] – many small ones, of course. Before I begin an 18<sup>th</sup> Century novel, I always read an American book called "An 18<sup>th</sup> Century Miscellany" [edited by Louis Kronenberger, G.P. Putnam's Sons, New York, 1936] to dip into Swift, Sterne, Sheridan, Gibbon, just to get the feel of their prose and dialogue.

Yours sincerely

Winston Graham

(18) 2002, recipient unknown



The 12" - + Constwer, ever, ever Paldock,
"Bella Poldark" is due aut in 24" May

Festive Greetings

+ best love tryon all.
I no longen drive - at least, long distance, so I am limited when on my lornish visits, Hope all are well.

Winston

#### (19) Letter dated 16 November 2002 on three sides to this author:

ABBOTSWOOD HOUSE, BUXTED, SUSSEX, TN22 4PB TEL. 01825 733233

Dran Mr D

16 Nov. 2002

Tom letter of 12 Bugant has not shoelt immegaded. As well as Thombry you for all the food thrugs you say, I wanted to give rupself time for reflection. Then, in September, the good health you wished me descrited me - or nathan my luck in for in a quite ludivious accident I fell + broke both ambles. Even now of Jesses my comprehension, The result is that I have hard a Eng strat in hospital, + plaster in both ly for & weeks, + arm only wently home and learning to with again Delien mi, it is a straygle at my emsiderable age! Since finishing BERCA I have

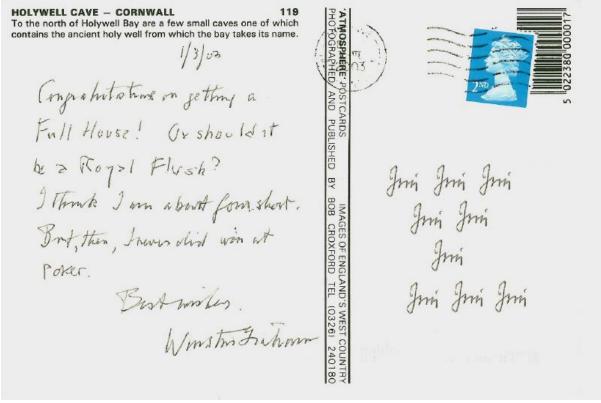
been completing an autobiography which I before some your ope. I porter this off yestertay and with bruk it should be published a pape particularly relevant to your buil suportions Defraid it only rather slobunting on what I wrote to you three years ago, his send there it is - Refliction while I was immobile. this mit, I few, drull on this, but who proso, in my combiners I may come sound to further thought on the subject? Most of these early books are give, but surprisingly, Somerve found a copy of Anto The Fey in Anotra his and sont it inc. So I have it and it quite recortly. It has it's prints; agreed. Not long upo I had to listen & The Little Wells on take (1955). Som of that is horistly dated (drugs, for mistane) but the minul arguments in this book are short on fir hostry. Similarly the theme of but The Fig is abortately cured (illyd impints) but much of the walny is

The text above refers to "sending a stat" i.e. a page photocopied from his *Memoirs* manuscript — the passage in question concerns his persistent refusal to re-issue his "sub-standard" early Ward, Lock novels, and his reasons why.

overdone, overheated. How you have marryett fred eight and of tem I count ming me. The are Iremember about nothing about is Strongers Meeting. Afrail I had so little ryand formyelf that I threwall thorsaly M/s away - + presumably the face hours Redders suffered the same fate. I do not tonow of any publisher would reside then Brokes. Afron called Stratus (Yorkshiri with U.S Subing) have just titin a lease on 24 of my earlies books. But they have been near bankuly once so I am wanty wust, With surrosgood wishes Thus wer. Winston Frahams

#### (20) Postcard, dated 1 March 2003, to this author:





The "full house" WG refers to is a complete set of his early WL novels; he says, surprisingly, that he is "about four short".